

M9

Manual V1.0

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ToolkitRC

www.toolkitrc.com

ToolkitRC Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd

Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the M9 balance charger, please read this manual carefully before use.

Key Points



Tips



Important



Information

Further information

To ensure you have the best experience with this product, please scan the QR code below to stay up to date with news, information and firmware updates for your charger; this information could be found at www.toolkitrc.com



Safety

1. M9 allows input voltage of DC 7.0-35.0V. Ensure the charger is only connected to a suitable power source and correct polarity.
2. Do not use this product in hot, humid, flammable or explosive environments.
3. Please do not use this charger without supervision. Never leave charging batteries unattended.
4. When not using this product, please unplug the input power.
5. When using the charging function, please set a current that matches the battery. Do not set an excessive current for charging to avoid damage to the battery. Check the guidelines of your battery's manufacturer for correct charging instructions.

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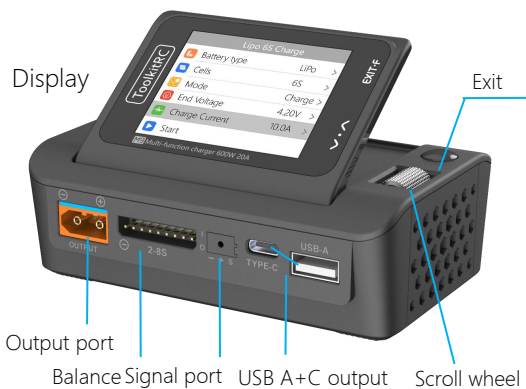
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Product description

The M9 is a multifunctional tool that integrates functions such as a balance charger and discharger, a signal measuring device, and a signal source.

- Charges, discharges and balances (where applicable) LiPo, LiHV, LiFe, Lion, LTO 1-8S, NiMh 1-20S, PB 1-10S batteries.
- Charge current: MAX 20A @MAX600W.
- Discharge current:
Recycle / External mode Max 20A @600W.
Internal mode Max 3A @20W.
- Lithium battery cut-off voltage can be adjusted at will (TVC function).
- Measures battery voltage, battery internal resistance, and balances lithium packs automatically.
- Measures / outputs PWM/PPM/SBUS standard signals with an accuracy of 1 microsecond.
- Constant current and constant voltage source output, customizable 1-35V constant voltage, 0.5-20A constant current.
- Can be adapted for charging consumer-grade drone batteries.
- Multi-language user interface.
- Multi-language voice broadcast, with customizable voice packs.
- TYPE-C+TYPE-A dual fast charging USB output, up to 65W.
- Pivoting display from 0-85 degrees for optimal viewing angles.
- Easily upgradable via USB.

M9 Layout



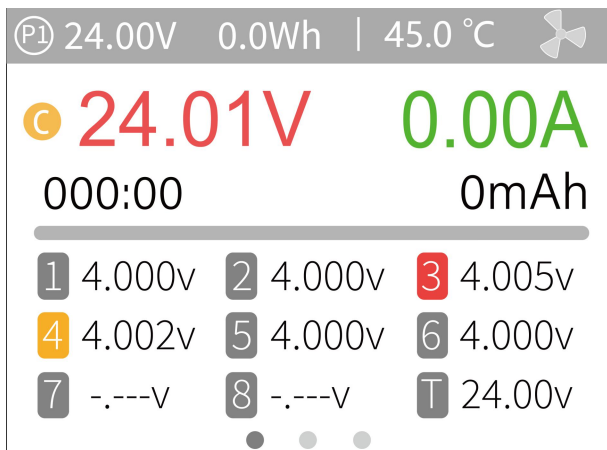
Front



Back

Quick start

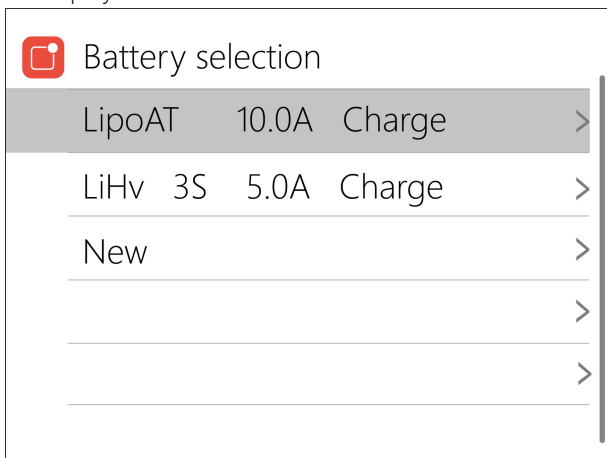
- 1, Connect the 7-35V power supply to the input port on the back of the M9.
- 2, The display shows the boot logo and stays for 2 seconds.
- 3, A welcome sound (voice pack dependent) is played simultaneously.
- 4, After booting up, the screen enters the main interface as shown below:



- 5, Press and hold [Exit] to enter the auxiliary function interface.
- 6, Scroll [Scroll Wheel] to switch between pages.
- 7, With the charger idle, short press [OK] to set the charging parameters. Press [OK] during the charging process to adjust the amperage or stop the charge process.
- 8, With the charger idle, Press and hold [OK] to enter the system setting interface.
- 9, Short press [Exit] or return to the previous interface.







Charge and discharge settings

In the main interface, select and short press [OK] to enter the charging function, open the battery selection option in system settings, and the following interface will be displayed.




1. Battery type setting

Scroll [Scroll Wheel], and select one of the presets, or create a new battery. Up to 32 battery files can be created. Press [Enter] to enter a specific battery setting, the display is as follows:

LiPoAT Charge		
	Battery Type	LiPo >
	Cells	Auto >
	Mode	Charge >
	End Voltage	4.2V >
	Charge Current	2.0A >
	Start	

Move the cursor to [Battery Type] and press [OK] to modify the battery type, the display is as follows:

	Battery Type
	Lipo
	LiHv
	LiFe
	Lion
	NiMh

The charger supports charging and discharging of 6 types of batteries: Lipo, LiHV, LiFe, Lion, LTO, NiMh, and PB. There is also a smart battery mode to choose from.

After selecting the battery type that matches the battery on charge, short press [OK] and [Exit] to save and return to the previous interface.

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Warning:

1. Ensure the correct battery type has been selected prior to charging. An incorrect choice may damage the battery and/or become a fire hazard. Please use caution.
2. Do not use this product to charge non-compatible battery chemistries.

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Glossary of battery terms explanation:

- 1, **Lipo**: often referred to as a lithium polymer battery with a nominal voltage of 3.70V and a fully charged battery of 4.20V.
- 2, **LiHV**: often referred to as a high-voltage lithium battery with a nominal voltage of 3.85V and a fully charged battery of 4.35V.
- 3, **LiFe**: often referred to as iron-lithium battery, with a nominal voltage of 3.30V and a fully charged battery of 3.60V.
- 4, **Lion**: often referred to as a lithium-ion battery with a nominal voltage of 3.60V and a fully charged battery of 4.10V.
- 5, **LTO**: often referred to as a lithium-ion battery with a nominal voltage of 2.40V and a fully charged battery of

2.70V.

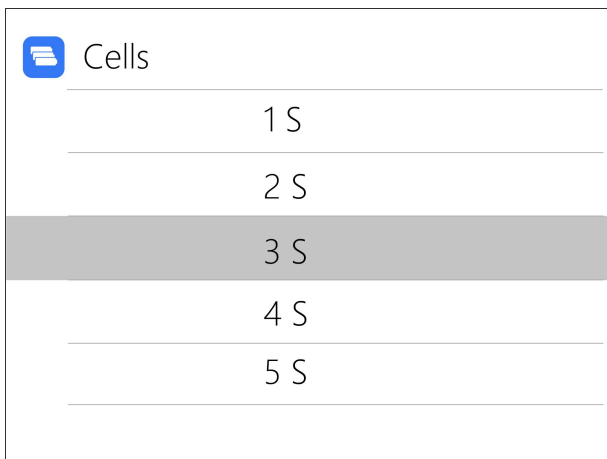
6, **NiMh**: often called NiMH battery, nominal voltage 1.20V.

7, **PB**: often called lead-acid battery, nominal voltage 2.00V.

=====

2. Cell Setting

Move the cursor to [Battery Section], then press [OK] to modify the number of cells. The display is as follows:



Rotate the [Scroll wheel] to adjust the value. When set to [Auto], the charger will automatically identify the number of cells by checking the total voltage against the balance port data. Short press [OK] and [Exit] to take effect and return to the previous interface.

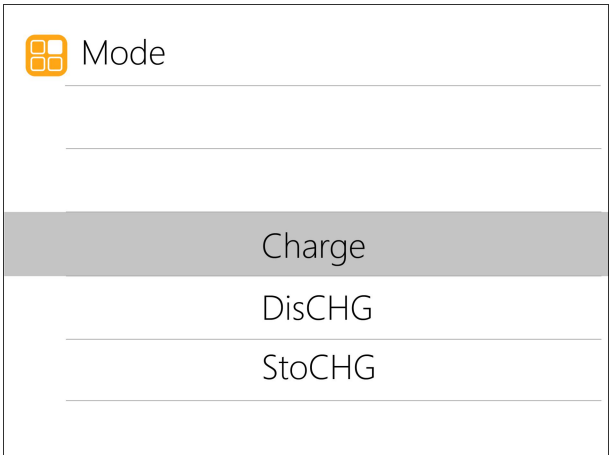


Tips:

1. If the connected battery is over-discharged or over-charged, this may cause an incorrect cell-count, in which case the cell number needs to be adjusted normally.
2. If the cell count is set incorrectly, it may lead to overcharging, which can present itself as a fire risk.
3. The cell count can be more accurately determined if the balance port is connected.

3. Work Mode

Move the cursor to [Mode] and press [OK] to modify the work mode, as shown in the figure below:

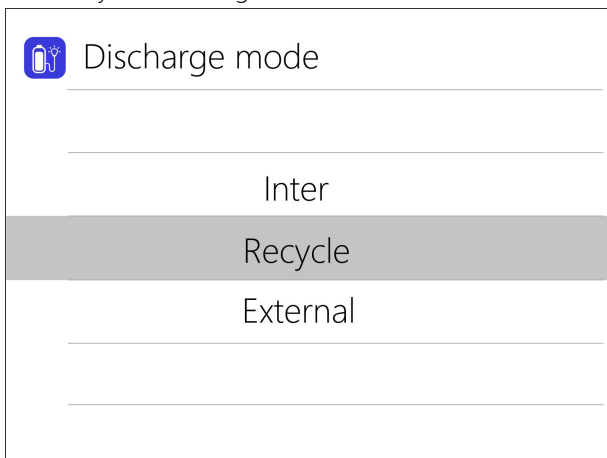


Lipo, LiHV, LiFe, Lion, LTO batteries can be charged, discharged, and stored. NiMh battery can be charged, discharged, or cycled. PB battery can be charged and discharged. Short press [OK] and [Exit] to take effect and return to the previous interface.

4. Discharge mode

Under discharge, storage, and cycle modes, the option of discharging the battery will appear.

Move the cursor to [Discharge Mode] and press [OK] to modify the discharge mode, as shown below:



The charger supports three discharge modes.

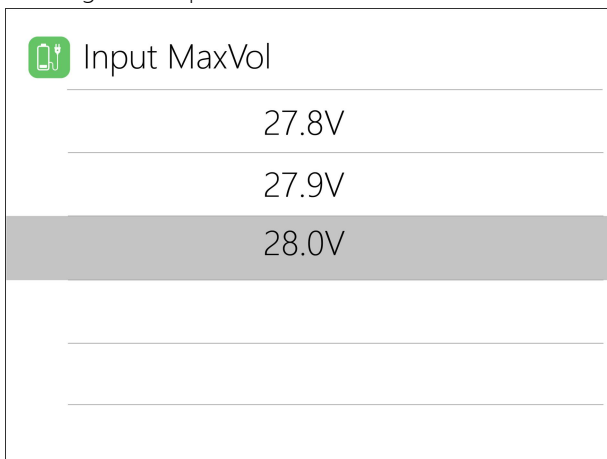
1. Normal mode: discharge using internal heat dissipation, maximum 3.0A@20W discharge.

2. Recycle mode: when a battery is used as the input, the power is recovered to the input battery through this function, max 20.0A@600W discharge.

3. External mode: when the input port is connected to a discharge load and the output port is connected to the battery, it can be discharged through this function. Max 20.0A@600W discharge.

5. Max input voltage

When the discharge mode is selected to recycle, the Max input voltage option will appear. Move the cursor to [Max Input Vol.] and press [OK] to adjust. If the input voltage reaches this voltage value during discharge, the discharge will stop. As shown below:



Tips:

Please set the Max input voltage to the highest protection voltage of the power supply. After the voltage is reached, the charger will automatically stop recycling


discharging. Setting high overvoltage may damage the input power

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6. End voltage setting (TVC)

Move the cursor to [End Voltage] and press [OK] to modify the end voltage for the individual cells.

When charging, it is the charge cut-off voltage, and the range is plus or minus 50mV of the full voltage. When discharging, it is the discharge cut-off voltage. Scroll [Scroll wheel] to adjust the value, step 0.01V.

 End Voltage

4.18V

4.19V

4.20V

4.21V

4.22V



1. Only LiPo, LiHV, LiFe batteries can set the cut-off voltage.

2. Do not modify the cut-off voltage if you are not familiar with the battery characteristics.

3. The charging cut-off voltage can be set to a range of

plus or minus 50mV of full voltage.

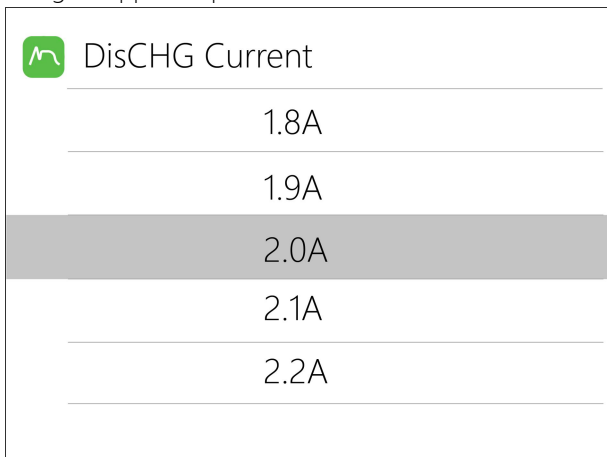
4. Nomenclature:

TVC: English abbreviation for terminal voltage control

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7. Current setting

Move the cursor to the [Charge Current] or [DisCHG Current] position, and press [OK] to modify the current. Rotate [Scroll Wheel] to adjust the value, step by 0.1A. Scroll [Scroll Wheel] quickly to increase or decrease. The charger supports up to 10.0A.



Tips:

1. Please set the charging rate of 1-2C according to the battery capacity. For example, if the battery capacity is 2000mAh, please set the charge current to

2.0-4.0A.


2. The charge /discharge current is only valid in the corresponding work mode.

3. For the discharge mode setting, please refer to the <System Settings> chapter of this manual.

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8. NiMH setting (PeakV)

When the battery type is **NiMH**, the peak voltage value when the battery is fully charged can be set, the range of which can be set is 5mV-15mV, as shown below:

 Nixx Peak
5mv
6mv
7mv
8mv
9mv

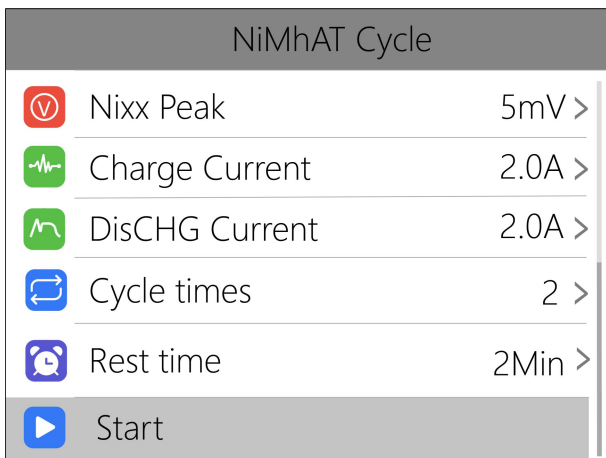


Tips:1, This function is only available on NiMH cells

PeakV: The maximum voltage drop per cell, when the nickel-metal hydride battery is fully charged

9. Cycle setting

When the battery type is **NiMh**, and under cycle mode, the option of Cycle time and Rest time will appear, as shown below:



Move the cursor to [Cycle times] and press [OK] to set the range of cycle times to 2-12.

The charger will follow the pattern: discharge->charge->discharge->charge....

"Discharge -> charge" is 2 times.



Cycle times

2

3

4

5

6

Move the cursor to [Rest time] and press [OK] to set the rest time of cycle charge. The range is 2 minutes to 10 minutes. As shown below:



Rest time

2Min

3Min


4Min

5Min

6Min

10. External load setting

When external discharge is selected as the discharge mode, the external load setting will appear. Set the wattage according to the external load used. As shown below:

 External Load

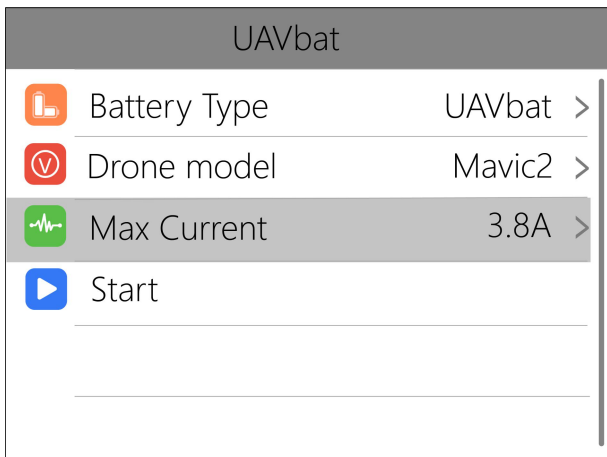
30W

31W

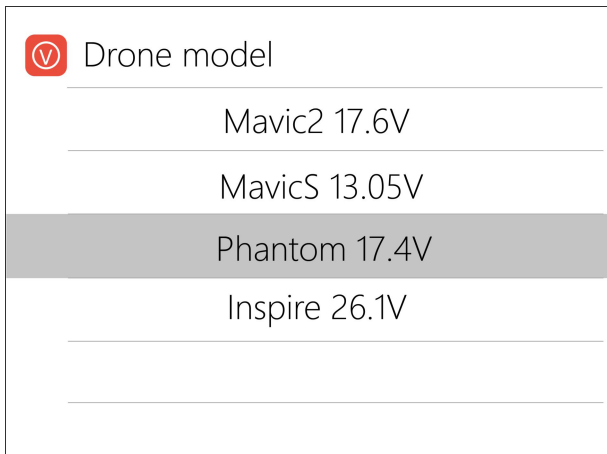
32W

11. Smart battery setting

When UAV battery is selected as the battery type, there are only two options for battery setting: drone type and Max current. As shown below:



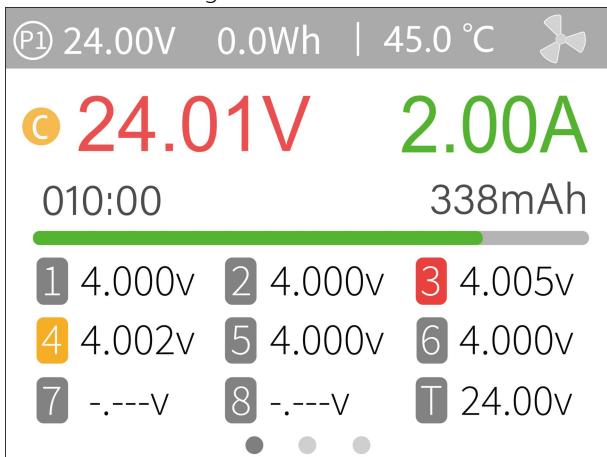
Move the cursor to [Drone model] and press [OK] to select between different drone models. As shown below:



Move the cursor to [Max Current] and press [OK] to set the charge current. The range is 0.5A to 20A.

Charge and discharge work

When charging and discharging starts, the charger enters the following interface:



Rotate [Scroll Wheel] on this interface to toggle between three different displays.

P1: Power selection in system settings

24.01V: Input voltage

0.0Wh: Accumulated power consumption

45.0°C: The internal temperature of the charger

V: Constant voltage sign **C:** Constant current sign

24.01V: Main port voltage

2.00A: Main port current

010:00: Working time

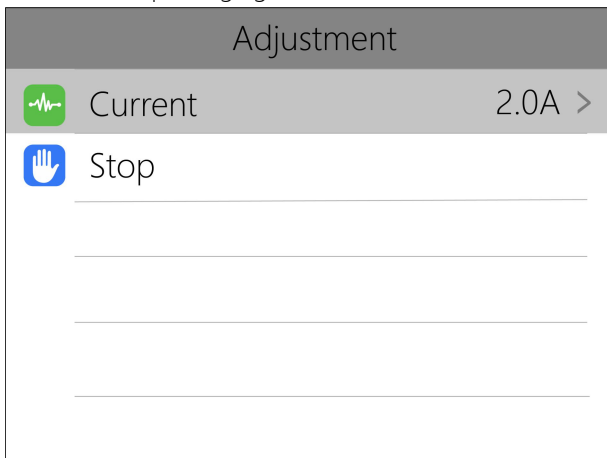
338mAh: Charged capacity

1 4.000V: Voltage for the first battery cell

.....

T 24.00V: Total voltage measured at balance lead.
-.-v : No battery connected

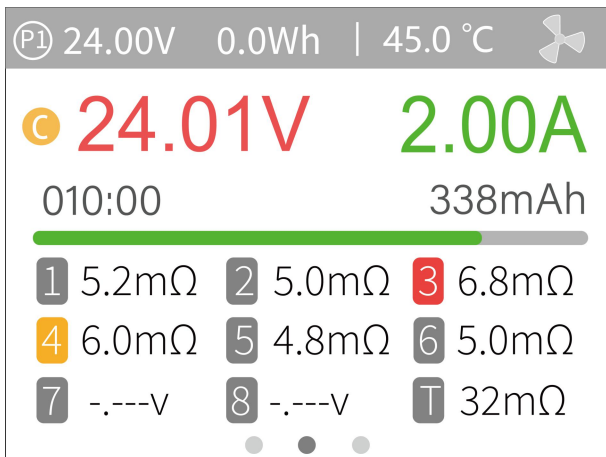
Short press [OK] to dynamically set the charge current or stop charging. As shown below:



To end the charge and discharge process, short press [OK], move the cursor to [Stop], short press [OK], stop charging and return to the main interface.

When charging is complete or a charge error occurs, a popup will appear along with an audible tone.

Scroll [Scroll Wheel] to switch to the second page, which shows the internal resistance information. As shown below:

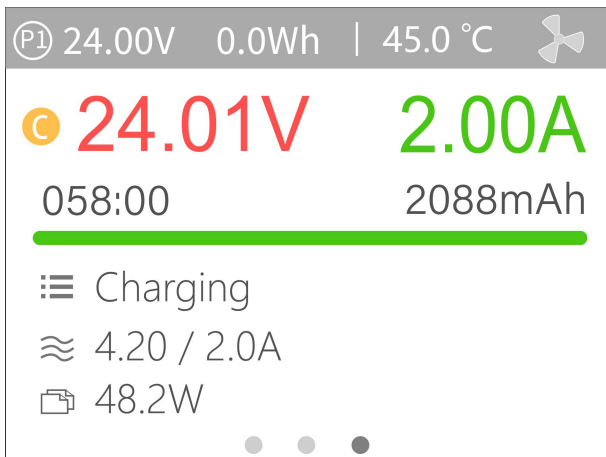


1 **5.2mΩ**: Internal resistance of the first battery cell

.....

T:**32mΩ**: Total of internal resistance.

Scroll [Scroll Wheel] to switch to the third page, which shows general information. As shown below:



Charging: Indicates the current charging status

4.20V/2.00A: end voltage/charge current

48.2W: The current charging power



Tips:

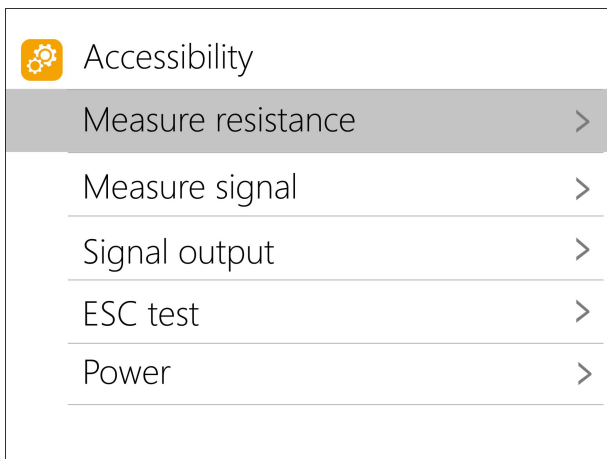
1. When charging and discharging, never leave the cells unattended.
2. When charging and discharging lithium batteries, balancing only occurs if the balance plug is connected. The charger will automatically balance each cell if a balance plug is detected.
3. Charging will automatically start for the next battery if the initial battery is disconnected after being fully charged. If a set number of cells is set, ensure that the subsequent cell count matches the cell count of the initial battery. If

set to automatic, make sure that the cell count matches what is detected.

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Accessibility

After selecting and long pressing [Exit] in the main interface, you can enter the auxiliary function interface, as shown below:



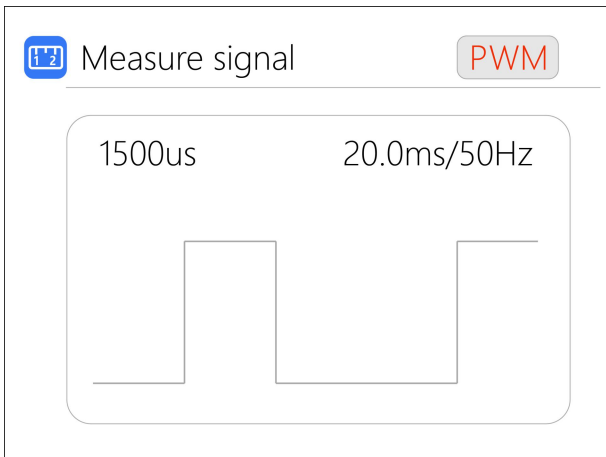
1. Measure resistance

Short press [OK] to test the internal resistance of the connected battery and return to the main interface display.

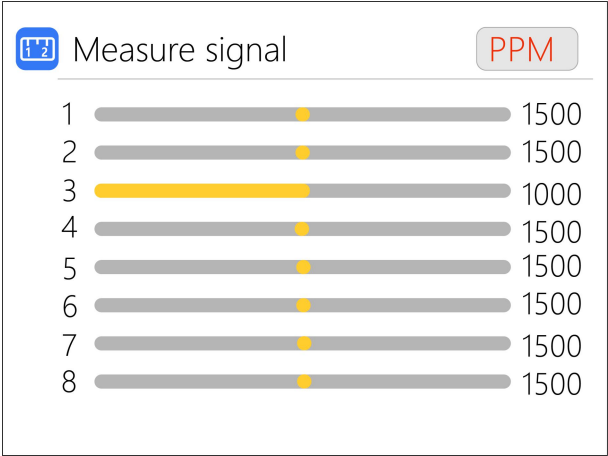
2. Measure signal

Move the cursor to measure signal, short press [OK] to enter the signal test interface.

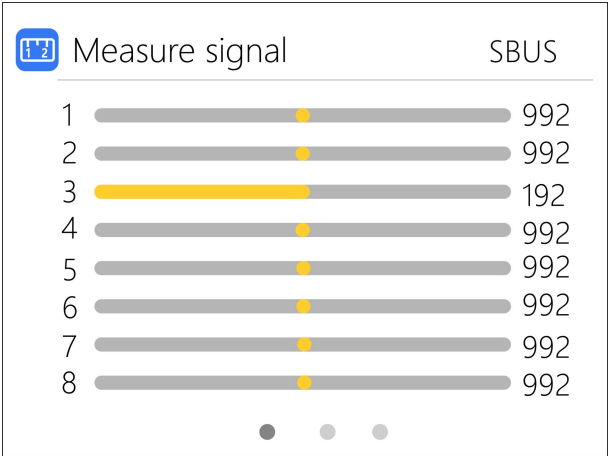
Scroll [Scroll wheel] to select the signal type. Select PWM, as shown below:





Select PPM, as shown below:



Select SBUS, scroll [Scroll wheel] to display [channels 1-8], [channels 9-16], and overall status. As shown below:



 Measure signal	SBUS
9	992
10	992
11	992
12	992
13	992
14	992
15	992
16	992

 Measure signal	SBUS
Channel DG1:	OFF
Channel DG2:	OFF
Frame lost:	OFF
Failsafe:	OFF
Endbyte:	00

3. Signal output

Move the cursor to Signal Output, short press [OK] to enter the Signal Output interface

Scroll [Scroll wheel] to select the type of signal to

be tested. Choose PWM.

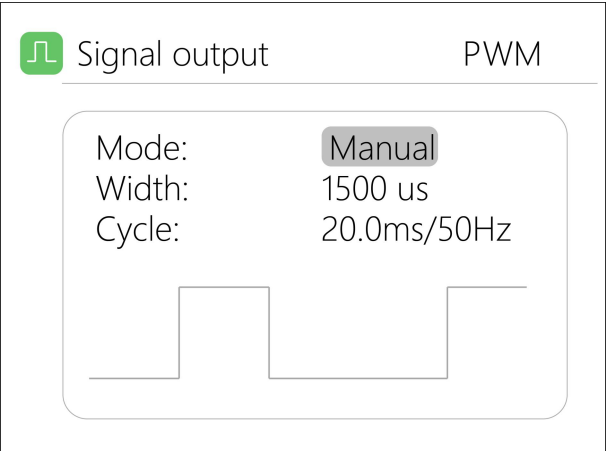
Scroll the [Scroll Wheel], move the cursor to [Manual], press [OK] to set the output mode, which can be set to manual, auto 1, auto 2, and auto 3.

In manual mode, you can change pulse width and cycle values by using the cursor.

When set to auto 1, 2, 3, the pulse width value of output PWM will automatically change at 3 different speeds.

The width can be set from 800 to 2200us.

The cycle can be set between: 2.5ms (400hz) to 50.0ms (20hz). As shown below:

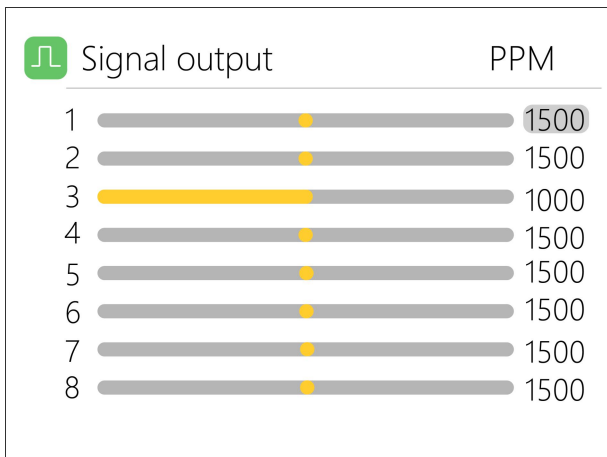


The screenshot shows a menu titled "Signal output" with a square wave icon on the left and "PWM" on the right. Below the title is a rounded rectangle containing the following settings:

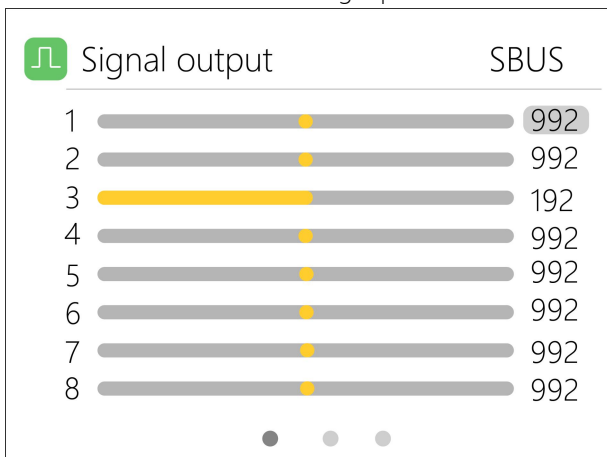
Mode:	Manual
Width:	1500 us
Cycle:	20.0ms/50Hz

Below the settings is a square wave diagram with two pulses. The first pulse is wider than the second, illustrating the pulse width and cycle time settings.

Select PPM, scroll [Scroll wheel] to move the cursor to the value of the channel to be modified. Press [OK] to modify the output pulse width value of this channel. As shown below:



Select SBUS, scroll [Scroll wheel] to move the cursor to the value of the channel to be modified. Press [OK] to modify the output pulse width value of this channel. As shown the following 3 pictures:





Signal output

SBUS

9		992
10		992
11		992
12		992
13		992
14		992
15		992
16		992



Signal output

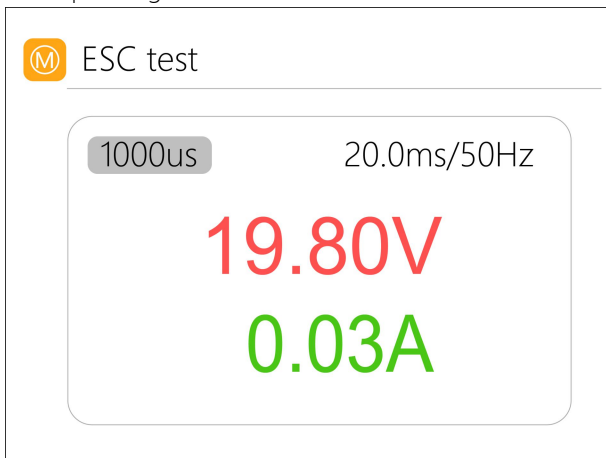
SBUS

Channel DG1:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OFF
Channel DG2:	OFF
Frame lost:	OFF
Failsafe:	OFF
Endbyte:	00



4. ESC test

Select ESC test with the cursor, short press [OK] to enter the ESC test mode, scroll [Scroll wheel], move the cursor to pulse width/ cycle, press [OK] to change the corresponding value. As shown below:






5. Power

Select the adjustable power supply with the cursor, and short press [OK] to enter.


The voltage and current of the output power supply can be set at will. Move the cursor to start, short press [OK] to start power output and return to the main interface. As shown below:

Power

	Output Voltage	20.1V >
	Max Current	2.0A >
	Start	







6, USB infomation

Select USB information with the cursor, and short press [Enter] to view USB information:



	USB infomation
Voltage:	20.00V
Current:	3.25A
Time:	01:59:33
Capacity:	82.26Wh
Protocol:	PD FIX

System settings

After long pressing [OK] in the main interface, you can enter the system setting interface

Setup		
	Input settings	▼
	Security settings	▼
	Personalization	▼
	Battery selection	OFF
	Continuous	OFF
	Work completed	Trickle

Short press to expand the settings. As shown below:

Setup		
	Input settings	▼
	Power select.	Auto 
	Power type	Adapter
	Max power	90W
	Max current	12.0A
	Voltage range	7.0 - 24.0V

Input settings: Input power related settings,

Power selection: Preset power 1, power 2, power 3



Power type: Choose between battery pack and adapter. For battery packs, recycle mode is enabled, for adapters, recycle mode is disabled.

Max power: Maximum wattage allowed via the input port during charging.

Max current: Maximum current allowed via the input port during charging.

Voltage range: Input voltage range

Security Settings: Short press to expand settings. As shown below:

Setup	
 Input settings	▼
 Security settings	▼
Safe inter Temp.	70°C
Safe Exter Temp.	50°C
Safe time	200Min
Safe capacity	20Ah

Safe Inter. Temp.: Charging will stop when the temperature of the device exceeds this value.


Safe Exter. Temp.: Charging will stop when the

temperature of the environment exceeds this value.

Safe time: The maximum time limit for continuous charging/discharging operation.

Safe capacity: The maximum accumulated capacity for a charging/discharging session.

Personalization: Short press to expand settings. As shown below:

Setup	
 Personalization	▼
Backlight	10
Operation volume	Low
Announce volume	Medium
Warning volume	High
Language	English
Theme style	Light

Backlight: The backlight brightness level of the display, can be set from 1-10

Operation volume: The volume of the scroll wheel, can be set to off, low, medium, and high.







Announce volume: The menu readout volume, can be set to off, low, medium, and high.

Warning volume: The warning tone volume, can be set to off, low, medium, or high.

Language: System display language. English, Chinese,

etc.

Theme style: Can be set to light and dark themes

Setup		
	Battery selection	OFF
	Work completed	Trickle
	Balance start Vol.	Always
	Continuous work	OFF
	Default	
	ID:FF3005D3 - V1.00	

Battery selection: Option to show/hide frequently used parameters.

Work completed: Whether to stop or trickle charge after charge complete.

Balance start Vol: Balance cells prior to full current charge.

Continuous work: Enables/disables continuous charging/discharging after battery replacement.

Default: Restore factory settings.

ID: Independent ID for each device.

Customize function

M9 supports customizable boot image and voice packs. Connect the USB-A cable in the box to the computer. Two USB drives will show on the computer. The Toolkit USB drive is used for upgrading firmware, and the other USB drive is used for storing customized files. The root directory contains 2 folders: LOGO stores the boot images, and SOUNDS stores voice files. The modification instructions are as follows:

1, Boot image

When the M9 is turned on, it will automatically read the file named logo.bmp in the LOGO folder. If the file is successfully read, the image will be displayed as the startup page.





Tips:

1. Only supports BMP file format with a resolution of 240*320 pixels.
2. If the file with the same name cannot be read, the default startup page will be displayed, as shown in the figure above.

2. Broadcast voice

When in use, the M9 will read the voice files in the SOUNDS folder. The voice files in each language are classified into separate folders. The description of the folders and files is as follows:

Name	Description	Name	Description
CHI	Chinese	DEU	German
ENG	English	ESP	Spanish
FRA	French	ITA	Italian
JAP	Japanese	KOR	Korean
POR	Portuguese	TRA	Traditional

The voice file description is as follows:

File name	File description
0000.wav-0090.wav	Number 0-90 voice
0100-0109.wav	Number 100-1000 voice
0167-0176.wav	Numbers .1-.9 Voice

Bootup.wav	Bootup sound
Warning.wav	Warning sound
Other	Menu broadcast Voice



Tips:

1. Only supports Wav file format, Mono file.
- =====

Other functions

1. Firmware upgrade

After connecting the M9 to the computer with the USB cable in the box, the computer will recognize a USB drive named Toolkit. Download the upgrade file app.upg from the official Toolkit RC website and overwrite the files in the drive to upgrade the firmware.

2. USB fast charge output

TYPE-C+TYPE-A dual fast charge output function, maximum output 65W. Supports PD 3.0/ PD2.0/ PPS/ QC4/ QC3.0/ QC2.0 / AFC/ FCP/ SCP/ PE2.0/ PE1.1/ SFCP/ VOOC fast charge protocols.

3. Automatically continue charging/ discharging

When a battery is fully charged, connect the next battery. The device will automatically continue to charge and discharge, you can start and stop this function in the settings menu

4. Fan level

When the internal temperature of the device exceeds 45°C, the fan turns at half speed to reduce noise. When the internal temperature exceeds 53°C, the fan turns on full-speed to enhance heat dissipation.

6. Manual voltage calibration

With the M9 powered off, press and hold the [roller]. Without releasing the roller, connect the power supply, and the system will enter the manual voltage calibration mode. Use a voltmeter to measure the actual voltage of each battery, move the cursor to the corresponding voltage value, modify the voltage value to match the voltmeter value. After the calibration is completed, move the cursor to save, short press once, the buzzer will beep once, the save is successful. Exit or shut down after calibration.

7. Full charge mode

When the lithium battery is fully charged, it will prompt "Fast charge complete". If the battery is not removed, the charger will trickle charge until the battery is disconnected.

Specifications

Charge	Input	7-35V@MAX25A
	Battery type	LiPo LiHV LiFe Lion LTO@1-8S NiMh @1-20S Pb @1-10S
	Balance	1000mA @4.2V
	Accuracy	<0.005V
	Power	0.1-20A@600W
	Discharge power	0.1-20A@600W Rec/Ext Mode 0.1-3A@20W Internal Mode
	USB A+C	5-20V@65W PD QC PPS AFC SCP
	Voltage	1.0V-5.0V @1-6S
	Internal resistance	0.1mΩ-99Ω @1-8S
Measure	PWM	880us-2200us@20-400hz
	PPM	880us-2200us*8 CH@20-50hz
	SBUS	880us-2200us*16 CH@20-100hz
Output	PWM	500us-2500us@20-1000hz
	PPM	880us-2200us*8 CH@50hz
	SBUS	880us-2200us*16 CH@74hz
	Power	1-20A@1-35V Mode: CC+CV
Display	LCD	IPS 2.4 inch 320*240 resolution
Product	Size	108mm*71mm*36mm
	Weight	235g
Individual packing	Size	135mm*81mm*44mm
	Weight	330g